

Russian Resources
and their Location. -

U.S.S.R. Largest producer of iron ore in the world (with U.S.A.)
Fifth among the producers of manganese, flax
hemp, barley, oat, rye, beet sugar, & wheat.

Population	1929	144 mil.	25 } industrial 56 } population.
	1939	170 "	

Exports: rubber, copiers & iron the main
machine tools & machinery.

Imports: Timber, wheat, steel food stuffs including
sugar, oil, fish, cotton, textiles, manganese.

Distribution of Areas:

Electric Power (1938)	Coal Prod. (1937)	oil Prod. (1938)
Moscow 34.7	Sverdlovsk 60.3	Azerbaijan 43.6
Leningrad 16.9	W. Siberia (Kuzbass) 14.8	Ukrainia 8.8
Ukraine 33.3	Moscow 5.1	Grodno 7.2
Urals 11.8	Urals 5.4	Volga District 4.3
Transcaucasia 7.1		

	Pig iron	Steel	Rolling steel
Uraly	18	20	21
Southern Russia (including <u>Uraly</u>)	63	53	53
Siberia	10	9	9
Central (Moscow & Tula)	8	18	14

The Older Industrial Centers

Ukraine (Production in Percentage of total U.S.S.R. Production)
1940

<u>Cigars</u>	60.0 (1928 figure)	Agric. Machinery	70.0
Pig iron	61.5	Woolenware	74.9
Iron ore	63.2	Aluminum	72.1
Rolling mill	48.8	Machine Builders	20.0
Sugar	68.0	Organic Dyestuffs	33.0
Grain	22.4 (1928 figure)	Superphosphate	40.0
		Lodges	80.0
		Sunflower seeds	20.0

Area 27% of the whole of U.S.S.R.

Population 18.2%

Agricultural land 24.1%

Old industrial Areas

the sea a

1. Leningrad: Engineering and metal works, textile factories, shipbuilding, etc.
2. Moscow: Principal center of the textile industry, many of the lighter industries
3. Ukraine Republic, N. Part of it, Donetsk: Coal, iron, water power, still by far the heaviest & greatest center of heavy industry
4. Gorki (Nizhni Novgorod): L.S. daily text.

New Industrialized Areas

- 1) The Urals
 - 25% of the mineral resources of the country.
 - 1st rank: Electric Power & Oil + engineering industries
 - 2nd rank: coal products
 - 3rd rank: iron & steel
 - 4th rank: Copper
 - Donbass Kuzbass: Magnite 3/4
- 2) Transcaucasia: Oil, manganese mines, copper. - L.S. industries, Tea & Synthetic Rubber.
- 3) The Kuzbass: W. Siberia & Kazakhstan: Coalfield. Iron, Nonferrous metal

Zinc
Lead

60%
22%

1/2 white zinc products

4/ Lowest Central Axis:

Colter Hydro-electric
works.

7/ For East

For westward

